Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 12, 1861. NO. 189.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sunday excepted), and furnished to subscribers in Portland and vicinity at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** Advertising—Five lines (Nonpareil), per week $1 50; each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—North-east corner of First and Morrison streets.

[illegible] .... S. W. M'GRAW.

CARTTER & M'GRAW,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery,
AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

S. W. M'GRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.
Office in Stark's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Wasserman's Building,
Front street, between Washington and Alder, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible], 1861.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

Blacksmithing in General.

[illegible] .... J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,
(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they [illegible] anybody who may see fit to favor them with a call, at short notice.
They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

PLOWS made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they will perform well, and in failure of which they will refund the purchase money back.
Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains [illegible].
Yamhill street, Corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they [illegible] not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.
The People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKY, let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHEAT WHISKY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
FIRST STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Music and Musical Instruments.
A Large and Varied Assortment always on hand.
The only Establishment exclusively in the business.
E. G. RANDALL.

OREGON WAR SCRIP WANTED
IN EXCHANGE FOR
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry,
OR IN PAYMENT FOR DEBTS DUE. The highest market price will be allowed by
C. COLLIER ROBBINS.
April 4, 1861.dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

Further Details of Eastern News.

SCRATCHING UP THE OLD ARMS IN TENNESSEE.—Gov. Harris, of Tennessee, has issued an order to county courts, requiring them to issue to each constable in their respective counties, an order requiring him to make diligent inquiry at each house in his civil district for all muskets, bayonets, rifles, swords and pistols belonging to the State of Tennessee, to take them into possession and deliver them to the Clerk. A reward of one dollar will be paid to the constable for each musket and bayonet or rifle, and of fifty cents for each sword and pistol thus reclaimed.

DEFENSES OF RICHMOND.—The story that Richmond is strongly fortified and that its approaches have been mined, is entirely fabulous. There are no fortifications except a few slight breastworks thrown up on the bank of James River, below Rocketts. On these works some 200 free negroes are employed. They command the river, and might be used to arrest the transportation of troops on the York River Railroad. Whenever the "Grand Army" can destroy the rebel force at Manassas, it can march with little or no interruption to Richmond.

"TIGER FIGHTERS" GOING TO WAR.—A letter from Washington to the New York *Times* says: "The proprietors and all the faro dealers of the Richmond gaming houses have been enrolled. Some of the principal houses have been closed, in consequence of this new order and the scarcity of faro players. The brothers Worsham, who had a branch of their gaming house in Broadway, New York, having more faith in *Tiger* fighting than in fighting Yankees, have each, together with their dealers, hired substitutes at an expense of $1,200. Geo. Patton, of New York, another well-known gambler, has left his fashionable establishment in Main street, and is captain of a company raised in Richmond.

SUSPENSION OF THE NEGRO TRADE OF RICHMOND.—A citizen of Massachusetts who resided ten years in Richmond, and who recently escaped therefrom, says: "Business of every kind not necessarily connected with the war, is entirely suspended. Negro trading is at an end, and will never be revived unless the South is victorious. The slave prisons are empty, and the long line of slave auction rooms in Franklin street, heretofore thronged with sales men, women and children, and the detested rough and vulgar negro-traders, now presents the aspect of a quiet and deserted street. The Richmond negro traders were the first to embrace secessionism—they contributed the first money to the cause, and the first secession flag in that city appeared from the window of one of their auction rooms. All the processions, by day or night, were headed by them—they were the leaders in every enterprise, and upon the success of their cause, depends, now and forever, the continuance of their unholy traffic."

INDIA AND THE COTTON TRADE.—A letter from London to the San Francisco *Bulletin*, says:

"Sir Charles Wood has appealed to the House for a loan of $25,000,000 in aid of railways in India this year, and has got it, too. In the course of the debate, the subject of the cotton supply was touched upon, and Sir Charles showed what progress had already been made in opening up access to the cotton-growing districts of our Indian Empire. The railway is opened to Berar. The roads of the Deccan have been greatly improved, as has also the navigation of the Godavery river. These improvements have opened two of the cotton districts, and enough of the produce has been collected at different points to give assurance that the import of the great staple from India alone, will not fall short of 1,000,000 bales this year, while we have a promise that before another year expires, Great Britain will be independent of the seceding States for this important item in her manufacture. This will be a blow to the South, and should also be an answer to those in the North who assert that England would sacrifice every principle to her need and greed for cotton."

The best language in all countries is that which is spoken by intelligent women, of too high rank for petty affectation, and of too much request in society for deep study.

When you have nothing to say, say nothing. A weak defence strengthens your opponent; silence, therefore, is less injurious than a bad reply.

JEFFERSON TERRITORY.—The miners at Pike's Peak are organizing military companies to assist in sustaining the Union cause.

Mrs. Gwin has been arrested in Washington for treason. Ex-Senator Gwin has sold his property in San Francisco at a high price—and goes strong for the secession candidate for governor.

Laws of the United States.

Passed at the First Session of the Thirty-Seventh Congress.

[PUBLIC—No. 1.]

AN ACT to refund and remit the duties on arms imported by States.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Treasury be and he is hereby authorized and directed to refund and remit the duties and imposts on all arms imported into the United States since the first day of May last, or which may be imported before the first day of January next, by or for the account of any State: *Provided,* The Secretary of the Treasury shall be satisfied that the said arms are intended, in good faith, for the use of the troops of any State which is or may be engaged in aiding to suppress the insurrection now existing in the United States.

Approved, July 10, 1861.

[PUBLIC—No. 2.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the militia and volunteers called into the service of the United States from the time they were called into the service to the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-one.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there be and hereby is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sum of five millions seven hundred and sixty thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to enable the Government to pay the militia and volunteers called into service of the United States, being an additional amount required for the fiscal year ending June thirtieth, eighteen hundred and sixty-one.

Approved, July 13, 1861.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY!

C. COLLIER ROBBINS,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
Howard & Co.'s American Watches;
American Watch Co.'s Celebrated Waltham Watches;
English and Swiss Watches,
of every description;
Silver Ware;
Fine Pocket Cutlery;
Gold Pens;
Fishing Tackle;
Walking Canes;
Dog Collars;
And a fine assortment of
FANCY GOODS,
which he offers at the LOWEST RATES. feb1

PHELAN'S
Billiard Saloon!

THE ABOVE BILLIARD SALOON, with EIGHT FIRST CLASS PHELAN TABLES, is now open to the public. The cushions on these Tables are the latest patent, and are a great improvement on their predecessors. The ROOM is fitted up so as to combine ELEGANCE with COMFORT. The BAR will be kept constantly supplied with the very choicest brands of
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,
and the subscribers hope, by strict attention, to merit the patronage of all who admire and practice the GAME OF BILLIARDS.
DAN LYNCH,
M. E. HUGHES,
720 and 722 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Opposite the New Metropolitan Theatre.

The subscriber begs to inform the public that the above-mentioned BILLIARD SALOON is also intended to serve as a show and salesroom for
PHELAN'S PATENT COMBINATION CUSHIONS AND MODEL BILLIARD TABLES,
and Billiard Trimmings of every description. Parties desirous of purchasing Billiard Tables will thus have an opportunity of selecting from a varied assortment, both in style and finish, and can also test the superiority claimed for the Cushions and Tables. Mr. DAN LYNCH will always be on hand, and ready to give all required information with regard to the merits of these JUSTLY CELEBRATED BILLIARD TABLES. The subscriber cordially invites all interested parties to call and examine.
M. E. HUGHES,
Agent for Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions and Model Billiard Tables. jy23d3m

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account, at the highest rate, all species of
Furs and Skins.
Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide & Wool Dealers,
july13d3m 65 California street, San Francisco.

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
Importer and Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay street,
mar19d6m SAN FRANCISCO. [illegible]

Notice.

FINDING IT NECESSARY TO BE ABSENT FOR A few weeks, the notes and accounts belonging to the Estate of Pinkney Caruthers, deceased, will be left with E. D. SHATTUCK, at his office in Portland, and he is authorized to collect the same. Unless payment be made within thirty days, suit will be commenced.
[illegible] COFFIN, Administrator of the Estate of F. Caruthers.
Portland, Aug. 25th, 1861.d10t

30,000 YDS. 4-4 BROWN AND BLEACHED Sheetings, purchased before the advance in prices, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEA. Just received per bark *Fulkinbury*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS.
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.
Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS.
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.
For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.
FRANK BAKER,
jy10d3m 110 and 112 Clay street.

THE CHARTRES COFFEE OF
G. VENARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other marks.

NO WONDER

that inferior and spurious articles are attempted to be passed off as superior and genuine under the same brand and paper.

But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to observe that every package will bear, beside the usual brand, **my signature in full.**
To be had of all the principal Grocers in the State, and at my Factory,
Kearny street, corner of Sutter, San Francisco.
jy25d3m G. VENARD.

CROCKERY.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
IMPORTERS OF
Crockery,
China, and
Glassware,
HAVE IN STORE AND FOR SALE,
BY THE PACKAGE,
—OR—
IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT,
—THE—
LARGEST STOCK OF GOODS
in their line on the Pacific Coast.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
june10d3m San Francisco, Cal.

Legal Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. A. M. A. Blanchet, Complainant, vs. Oswald Travaillot, Defendant. In Chancery.

TO OSWALD TRAVAILLOT, Defendant: You are hereby notified that A. M. A. Blanchet has this day filed in my office his bill of complaint, and commenced a suit against you, in which he claims that on the tenth day of June, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, you made and delivered to him a certain promissory note for the sum of six hundred dollars, payable ten months after date, with interest at the rate of two per cent. per month; and at the same time made, acknowledged and delivered a certain mortgage deed upon lots numbered three and four in block number three, in Couch's claim or addition to the City of Portland, in the county aforesaid, as security for the payment of said note; and complainant prays for a decree of foreclosure and for the sale of the said mortgaged premises to pay the amount due upon said mortgage, to-wit: The sum of six hundred dollars and interest as aforesaid since the twentieth of September, A. D. eighteen hundred, and fifty-nine, and for a judgment against you for any balance which may remain unpaid after the application of the proceeds of the sale of said property for the payment of said debt; and you are further notified that unless you appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1861, and then and there answer the said bill of complaint, the same will be taken as confessed, and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

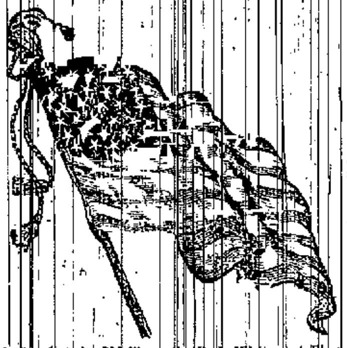
[L.S.] In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of this Court this 12th day of August, A. D. 1861.
aug13d8w SHUBRICK NORRIS, Clerk.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of [illegible]
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE.

50 BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Fulkinbury*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

THURSDAY MORNING, SEPT. 12, 1861.

Who love their Country?

The caption of this article is also that of one which appeared in the *Advertiser* of the 11th inst., and furnishes that journal with the text for a long tirade against the measures now being taken to overthrow the Southern rebels and preserve the Federal Union.

According to our contemporary's notions, it is necessary to have peace on any terms, to avoid bloodshed and expense, and, because war is wrong, the South is right, and condemns the Government for not proceeding in what the sympathizers call, a "Constitutional manner." He also has some very decided, but rather mixed ideas about the rights of the press.

The continued cackle about peace from the friends of those ruthless traitors who have attempted to pull down the Union, is about as tiresome and ineffectual as can well be. We all know how much sincerity there is in the professions of those who sympathize with traitors, and do not expect to adopt any advice offered by them; it being our purpose to keep continually opposite to them; for we know that what they propose to do here, is just what Jeff. Davis wants them to do. The right and wrong sides of this war have been awarded to the combatants by the public opinion of the world; the Secessionists are [illegible] not see him get all he deserves, would prefer a little less constitutionality about it, and more whipping. If it should be necessary to whip him unconstitutionally; then we hope it will be well done. Any how, we are in favor of it.

The freedom of the press appears to work on the feelings of the *Advertiser*, and the fate of those elegant journals like the New York *News*, *Day Book* and *Freeman's Journal* are spoken of in the most melancholy manner; as if in them it saw what might happen to itself. We are far from believing that a difference of opinion is a ground for hostilities against a journal; but there is a wide difference between the expression of an honest opinion, and publishing matter that may encourage the rebels. This was the crime of the papers mentioned. They constantly published all the information they could get, which would strengthen the disposition of the seceders to stand out. They misrepresented the state of feeling in the loyal States, making the South believe that there were serious divisions amongst us, when it was not so. The editors of these papers were secession [illegible], publishing papers expressly in the interests of the rebels, and against those of the nation. They were righteously suppressed being traitorous sheets, and there are some [illegible] of Oregon, which deserve the same treatment for *their* treason.

SUPERINTENDENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS FOR WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—B. F. KENDALL, Esq., appointed to this office by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, is expected to arrive here on the steamer now due. We understand that Mr. Kendal was qualified for the office and received his commission in Washington city, and will bring out funds to enable him at once to enter upon the efficient discharge of his duties. We regret to notice the violent attack upon Mr. Kendal in the Washington *Standard*. The President undoubtedly believed he was in the performance of his duty when he gave the appointment to Mr. Kendall. At least it seems to be just that some official delinquency should be ascertained before he should be thus assailed. The Puget Sound *Herald* has replied to the *Standard* in defense of Mr. Kendal, in which the positions are sustained that his integrity is undoubted and his

By Last Night's Stage.

CALIFORNIA ELECTION!

Stanford Elected!

The Sacramento *Union* of the 5th, says: Enough is known to justify the assertion that the enemies of the Government have met with a Waterloo defeat. The election of Stanford is secured beyond a doubt, by a plurality, ranging from one to fifteen thousand. In San Francisco, the total vote was 14,000; of this Stanford received about 7,000, Conness 3,500, and McConnell 3,500. Sacramento county, [illegible]. Partial returns from counties show a gain for Stanford over the Republican vote last Fall. [illegible] McConnell [illegible] a great falling off from the high pretensions of his friends. Doubtless many Union democratic votes were given to Stanford—such voters believing that he was the strongest of the Union candidates.

The following dispatches to the Yreka *Union* contain the latest returns:

MARYSVILLE, Sept. 7.—Partial returns from twenty-[illegible] counties show this result: Stanford, [illegible]; Conness, [illegible]; McConnell, [illegible].

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 8.—City, far as heard from: Stanford, [illegible]; Conness, [illegible]; McConnell, [illegible].

There was some disturbances at San Francisco on the eve of the election; but nothing serious was the result.

The Knights of the Golden Circle issued a hand-bill on the afternoon of the election; but it was difficult to obtain a copy.

Gen. Sumner, in a special order, No. 20, says,—"No Federal troops in this department of the Pacific will ever surrender to the rebels."

A [illegible] OF THE SYMPATHIZERS.—The following is an extract from a letter written by an Arkansas young lady to her lover at Pike's Peak Gold Mines:

"sir i have not saw that indian scalp that you promised to send me & i am afraid that i never will, though i do not want you to kill the poor indians if you can help it, if you can scalp one without killing him i would like that you would send it. but i do not want you to kill him."—*Rocky Mountain News, Aug. 7th.*

This epistle illustrates the position of the Secession sympathizers exactly. The young lady is anxious to have Mr. Arkansas get an

NEW TO-DAY.

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR,
Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Sept. 12, 1861. [illegible]

The Inauguration

OF THE

First Insane Asylum in Oregon

WILL take place in the WILLAMETTE THEATRE, on **Friday Evening next,** September [illegible], at 7½ o'clock P. M.

Revs. Messrs. Hyland and Hall, Col. Farrar, Judge Williams and Messrs. Gibbs and Shattuck will deliver addresses on the occasion.

The Dress Circle is specially reserved for the ladies and their attendants.

Admission — Free.

Dennison's Cornet Band will furnish music.

Capt. Turnbull, of the steamer Vancouver, will accommodate the people of Vancouver, by making an extra trip and returning after the exercises of the evening.

Notice.

ALL PERSONS HAVING BUSINESS WITH ME or owing me will please call on D. W. WILLIAMS, at Robbins, Chittenden & Co.'s store, opposite Vaughn's Wharf and pay him.

A. H. FRANCIS.

Sept. 12, 1861. d2w

I HAVE A LOT OF **SHELVING, SHOW CASES** and **COUNTERS,** for Stores, which I will sell cheap.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

Sept. 12, 1861. d2w

School Meeting.

NOTICE is hereby given that there will be a meeting of the legal voters of the 1st School District of the County of Multnomah, at the school house, on Wednesday, the 18th inst., at 7½ o'clock P. M., for the purpose of levying a tax to defray the expenses of the school for the ensuing year; and to levy a tax to defray the expense of levelling School House Block and [illegible] painting the schoolhouse [illegible] and to transact such other business as may be properly presented to said meeting.

WM. GROOMS, Clerk.

Portland, Sept. 10th, 1861.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent,

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE of ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and other instruments to be used in said State and Territory.

Sept. 10, 1861. dtf

JAGGER & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept. [illegible], 1861.

The Dail

CI

TO MERCHANTS

Agricultural Fair

Some of these Fa

before the great

year in Oreg

in this State. Arra

ing made for getting

the exhibition. We

of the State that larg

stock and other

that they will b

the Fair. We

will also be well

there will be a busy

ning to and from th

Fairs, we are sure,

popular institution i

TO THE THOUGH

general union of all

the Day of Fasting a

the President's Pro

Thursday of Septemb

We learn that the

ly's Camp Ground,

this city, will conti

probably until Tues

The "Inauguration

will take place at th

ning. See advertise

know that an Instit

ed for the benefit of

where they may be

not, be properly car

ral Clique are nothing but understrappers of Jeff. Davis, they may be of service in bringing this war to an end. Let them induce Davis to disarm his legions, send them home, take his trial for treason, with his leading abettors, and there will be peace at once. Otherwise, there will be war.

The persistent attempt to magnify the expense and inconveniences of war, and its unconstitutionality, comes with a bad grace from one who inaugurated an Indian war on his own responsibility, that cost this State some six millions of dollars, and ended in killing about one hundred Indians. By the same mode of carrying on war, the present would be rather a serious matter—$60,000 for each Secessionist slain. But we shall hope for better results, and that the cost of exterminating the pestilent traitors, with whom the paper around the corner sympathizes, will not be so extensive or troublesome as he [illegible] us to hope.

The "Constitutional" mode of prosecuting the war, appears to be the one desired by the *Advertiser*. Now, what kind of a manner does Jeff Davis adopt to carry it on? and is it worse to do an unconstitutional act to preserve the Constitution, than it is to perform a treasonable, perfidious and unconstitutional series of acts, in order to pull it down? A letter to Mr Colburn, from Mr Jefferson, dated Sept 10th, 1801, settles the question, so far as the Father of Democracy is concerned. In answer to the question "*Whether circumstances do not sometimes occur which make it a* DUTY IN OFFICERS OF HIGH TRUST, *to assume authorities beyond the law?*" he said "A strict observance of the written law is, doubtless, *one* of the high duties of a good citizen, but, IT is NOT the HIGHEST! The laws of necessity, of *self preservation*, of *saving our country when in danger*, ARE OF HIGHER OBLIGATION. To lose our country, *by a scrupulous adherence to written* LAW, would be to LOSE THE LAW ITSELF, with life, liberty, property, and all those who are enjoying them with us, *thus* ABSURDLY *sacrificing the end to the* means?"

That is it, exactly: to refuse to use any open and honorable means *necessary* to success, would be to sacrifice the thing for which we are contending to a questionable scruple. For our own part, while we would wish Jeff. Davis whipped constitutionally—just to satisfy our sympathetic neighbor—we would want him whipped badly; and, rather than

The Statesman editor says that Mr Kendall is not a party man. But it is well understood that he is a *Union* man; and, at this time, when we all admit that there are but two parties in the country, that fact, with his acknowledged qualifications, ought to shield him from attacks which can have no other effect than make friends for him in quarters where they will be of service to him.

The Corvallis *Union* says that the Republican and Democratic Union tickets to be used at the election in California, are to be marked, so that voters for McConnell, the Secession candidate for Governor, may be spotted. Of [illegible] this the Corvallis *Union* complains. It does not like to have the mark of treason placed on men who support treason. It does not like [illegible] make them responsible, now and hereafter, for using all the power they dare to break down the Government under which they live. As a worthy clergyman said a few days since, the sympathizers with treason are placing a stigma upon themselves and their families.

SECESSIONIST RAMPANT.—The National flag at McMinnville was torn down on Sunday night a week ago, by some secession ruffians, and trampled in the dust. No clue to the perpetrators of this treasonable outrage has been obtained. This exhibition of "bad faith," will probably draw forth some more crocodile whinings from the sympathizers. The home-guard will attend to the scoundrels if they are caught.

"*If any man attempts to pull down the American Flag, shoot him on the spot.*"—*Gen Dix.*

HOME GUARDS.—The citizens of Farmington, Washington County, met on the 7th inst., and organized a home-guard of 75 men, with F. B. Beist, Captain; Henry Warren, 1st Lieutenant; C. C. Taylor, 2d Lieutenant; [illegible] 3d Lieutenant, Milton Pols, 1st Sergeant; E. C. Griffith, 2d Sergeant, Noah Robinson. They are to meet next Saturday to complete their organization.

Another corps of home guards was organized at McMinnville on the 7th inst., and Mr Boyce was chosen Captain. This guard comprises 80 men.

Our "straight-out Republican" Governor has gone up to the Dalles to see to the Indians. We trust he has taken his fiddle with him. The Indians like music,—but whiskey better.

[illegible]izers, that the Union men to save the Union might offer—only they would rather do it themselves, if there were to be any fat office offered as reward for the service. In the next place the Disunionists would be whipped if it can be done without inflicting any injury on them. In fact, if there is any chance to fight without the shedding the blood of the traitors they would like it amazingly.

It will be observed that the young lady does not express any anxiety for the safety of her lover; that is not thought of, as all her sympathy is expended on the poor Indian, who is to be scalped. "If you can scalp one without killing him." In the same way, the sympathizers exhaust [illegible] on the [illegible] Union men [illegible] anxiety to [illegible] their [illegible] will [illegible]

Senator Douglas in one of his last speeches said:—"The present secession movement is the result of an enormous conspiracy formed by leaders in the Southern Confederacy more than twelve months ago." It is not fair to say what the Secession papers of Oregon have taken a part in that conspiracy.

Senator Douglas said:—"*The Government must be maintained, its enemies overthrown, and the more stupendous our preparations the less bloodshed, and the shorter the struggle.*"

What say the Secession press and its friends?

"The Government must not be sustained; its enemies must not be overthrown; preparations [illegible] too much money [illegible] lay down our arms and stop [illegible] and Jeff Davis should be permitted to triumph over the Union, the Constitution and the Government."

"The [illegible] proposes to raise a force to put down both Abraham Lincoln and Jeff Davis, and the [illegible] manifestly desires the success of the [illegible] of Missouri. Our neighbor is or was, or may be perhaps, now [illegible] for States' rights.

JUST ABOUT THE FACT.—Dr. Robert Newell writes from the Nez Perces Reservation: "There is no danger from the Nez Perces, if the whites in office do their duty; while no one can tell how soon some depredation may be committed by a lawless man, from which may arise a general row; but it can be prevented, and that by the whites."

Horses Wanted

THE UNDERSIGNED DESIRES TO PURCHASE [illegible] Artillery service, eighty five (85) strong, and substantial horses, suitable for the [illegible]

He proposes to be in Portland at the "Pioneer" [illegible] the [illegible] instant, and at [illegible] on [illegible] to examine such horses as may be offered [illegible] Horses may be presented at the [illegible] at Vancouver from the 8th to the [illegible] instant.

For such as may be accepted, payment will be made [illegible] Quartermaster's Office, Vancouver Depot, W. T. [illegible] funds, now expected, shall have been received.

E. B. BABBITT,
Major & Quar. Mr. U. S. A.

Quar. M r's Office, Vancouver Depot, W. T.,
September 23, 1861

JACOB COHEN,
WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.,

[illegible] the services of [illegible] direct from the States, begs leave [illegible] that any work [illegible] faithfully [illegible] the State

Repairing of Fine Watches

[illegible] JEWELRY carefully repaired [illegible] warranted

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES [illegible]

[illegible] PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

[illegible] I would respectfully [illegible]

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT [illegible]

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship [illegible] I will furnish all ordinary [illegible] Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** [illegible]

DAVID MONNASTES

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON T'Y.

Collection of debts promptly attended to.

Lloyd Brooke, Vancouver, W. T.
F. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at Law, Portland, Oregon
Williams, Gibbs & Hoffman " "
Gen. E. Hamilton " "
Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, " "

STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,
For sale by
au 22tf Next door to Mansfield's Auction House

past

THIEVING.—Sever[illegible] ers rifled of their cor[illegible] etors were in the act[illegible] Marshal is about catc[illegible]

STILL SOLVENT.—[illegible] couver were paid o[illegible] that it would appear t[illegible] solvent.

FIRE IN THE WOOD[illegible] raging in the woods [illegible]

The newly appointe[illegible] Mr Wm Gr[illegible] exertions to have th[illegible] repaired before winte[illegible]

D. F. Bradf[illegible] ard states that [illegible] current as said [illegible] the steamer *Fl*[illegible]

EMIGRANTS ARRI[illegible] from Michigan and [illegible] *Carrie Ladd* last n[illegible]

COAL
At a Redu[illegible]
WE ARE NOW OFFERIN[illegible]
Dealer[illegible]
July15d3m

QUICKSILVER
RET[illegible]
FOR THE MI[illegible]
July15d3m

VARN[illegible]
OF ENGLISH AND A[illegible]
H[illegible]
July15d3m

PERFU[illegible]
A FULL ASSORTMENT [illegible] French and English st[illegible]
H[illegible]
July15d3m

100 MATTS STRICT[illegible] gar. Just receiv[illegible] for sale by

D-DAY.

RRACE,
AND SURVEYOR,
d Sixth streets,
OREGON
dawtf

gurtation
THE
sylum in Oregon
WILLAMETTE THEATRE
ing next, September 13th
[illegible] Hall, C. L. Farrar, Judge Wil[illegible] Shattuck will deliver addres[illegible]
reserved for the ladies and [illegible]

Free!
ll furnish [illegible] [illegible] by making an extra trip and [illegible] the evening.

ice.
BUSINESS WITH ME, OR call on D. W. WILLIAMS, at [illegible] store, opposite Vaughn's
A. B. FRANCIS

NING, SHOW CASES
Stores which I will sell
D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

Meeting.
that there will be a meeting of [illegible] School District [illegible] [illegible] house on Wednesday, the [illegible] for the purpose of levying [illegible] of the school for the ensuing [illegible] the expense of [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] transact such other business as [illegible] said meeting.
WM. GROOMS, Clerk.

W. WILLIAMS,
ate Agent
OFFICE TO THE STORE OF
[illegible]TTENDEN & CO., Front
Wharf, and is prepared to at-
[illegible] REAL ESTATE,
[illegible]TS AND DEBTS,
[illegible]DS AND MORTGAGES, and also
[illegible]DS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c
[illegible] the Governors of the State [illegible] Territory to take the acknowl- [illegible]ecution of Deeds, and in this State and Territory.

R. & CO.,
[illegible] DEALERS IN
GOODS, GROCERIES,
AND GENERAL
HANDISE,
TON, W. T.

es Wanted.
[illegible] DESIRES TO PURCHASE FOR [illegible] service, eighty five (85) good, [illegible] suitable for the above pur- [illegible] at the "Pioneer House," [illegible] and at Salem on [illegible] such horses as may be offered by [illegible] be presented at the Quarter [illegible], from the 8th to the 12th in- [illegible] payment will be made at [illegible] Vancouver Depot, W. T., [illegible] shall have been received.
E. B. BABBITT,
[illegible] & Quar. Mr. U. S. Army
[illegible] Depot, W. T.
[illegible] 1861. [illegible]sept15

CO[illegible]IN,
MAKER
[illegible]lding, Front street,
[illegible]ND, OREGON
[illegible] hand a New and Beautiful As-

VER WATCHES,
RINGS, &c.
[illegible] secured the services of a [illegible] in the States, [illegible] to as- [illegible] and patron [illegible] work [illegible] promptly and faithfully executed [illegible] in the State. The
f Fine Watches
[illegible]WELRY carefully repaired and

Engraving!!
[illegible] ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES [illegible] [illegible]spatch.
[illegible]RAVED at short notice
[illegible], I would respectfully solicit a [illegible]

TO HIS TRADE!
[illegible]PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT
n-Maker,
[illegible] a regular apprentices [illegible] [illegible] will furnish all kinds of Patterns
argo or Cost!
[illegible] of Patterns of all varieties on
[illegible] on shortest notice.
[illegible] of BABBITT'S METAL
DAVID MONNASTES.

COULSON,
COUNSELOR AT-LAW
Y PUBLIC,
WASHINGTON TERR.
[illegible]ptly attended to
[illegible], W. T.
[illegible]ey-at-Law, Portland, Oregon
[illegible] [illegible]61daw

[illegible]LS FLOUR, H. LAW,
[illegible] to Mansfield's Auction House,

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

TO MERCHANTS AND ADVERTISERS.—Merchants and advertisers generally are invited to call and examine the circulation of the Weekly Oregonian. The space allotted to advertising is limited to six columns so that no advertisement can be lost in the paper.

Agricultural Fairs in Oregon for 1861

STATE FAIR, Oregon City, Oct 1, 2, 3, and 4
MARION CO., Salem, Sept 11 and 12
LINN CO., Boston, Sept 18 and 19
UMPQUA VALLEY, Oakland, Sept 12
YAMHILL CO., McMinnville, Sept 24 and 25
BENTON CO., Corvallis, Oct 3 and 4
LANE CO., Eugene City, Oct 9 and 10
WASHINGTON CO., Hillsboro, Oct 10–11
MULTNOMAH CO., Oct 23 and 24

Some of these Fairs will have taken place before the circulation of our next weekly paper. There seems to be unusual spirit exhibited in getting up the Fairs the present year in Oregon. The State Fair at Oregon City will undoubtedly be the crowning Fair in this State. Great arrangements are being made for getting up suitable fixtures for the exhibition. We hear from many portions of the State that farmers will be present with stock and other productions of the farm, and that they will bring their families to the Fair. We trust that our mechanics will also be well represented. We expect there will be a busy time with the boats running to and from the Fair Grounds. State Fairs, we are sure, will become hereafter a popular institution in this State.

To the Thoughtful.—Shall there be a general union of all the Churches to observe the Day of Fasting and Prayer, called for by the President's Proclamation, on "the last Thursday of September," the 24th inst?

We learn that the Camp Meeting on Kelly's Camp Ground, in the neighborhood of this city, will continue over the Sabbath, and probably until Tuesday next.

The Inauguration of the Insane Asylum will take place at the Theatre, on Friday evening. See advertisement. We are glad to know that an Institution is about to be opened for the benefit of the unfortunate insane—where they may be cured, if possible, and if not, be properly cared for.

Warm.—The weather has been exceedingly warm in this latitude for two or three days past.

Tumbling.—Several saloons had their drawers robbed of their contents while the proprietors were in the act of drawing liquor. The Marshal is about catching the *hombre*.

Still Solvent.—The soldiers at Fort Vancouver were paid off last Monday. From that it would appear that Uncle Sam is still solvent.

Fire in the Woods.—Large fires are now raging in the woods back of the city.

The newly appointed Street Commissioner, Mr. Wm. Grooms, seems to be untiring in his exertions to have the streets and side walks repaired before winter sets in.

D. B. Bradford, Esq., in the Olympia *Standard*, states that the published accounts of the occurrences said to have taken place on board the steamer *Eliza Anderson* are not true.

Emigrants Arrived.—Several families from Michigan and Illinois came down on the *Carrie Ladd* last night.

COAL OIL!
At a Reduced Price!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR quality at a material reduction on former rates.
HODGE & CALEF
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.
July [illegible]

QUICKSILVER,
RETORTS,
CRUCIBLES.

FOR THE MINING TRADE.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.
[illegible]

VARNISHES!

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE. A full supply at the lowest rates.
HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.
[illegible]

PERFUMERY!

A FULL ASSORTMENT—EMBRACING THE BEST OF French and English styles.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.
[illegible]

100 MATS STERLING PRIME CALCUTTA SU- GAR, just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhœa or Whites, Weakness, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 343 California street, San Francisco. aug29 m

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. [illegible] Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

The Nobility [illegible] suffer with RHEUMATISM or GOUT which [illegible] DR. ADOLPHUS' ANTI-RHEUMATIC CORDIAL [illegible] will [illegible] For sale by SMITH & DAVIS, Agents, Portland, and by Druggists [illegible]
[illegible] DR. C. ADOLPHUS, San Francisco.

Hostetter's Celebrated Stomach Bitters.—A specific for dyspepsia, diarrhœa, dysentery, general debility, chills and fever, liver complaint, bilious remittent fevers, and the pain and weakness of [illegible] upon us in [illegible] [illegible] we quietly invited a trial [illegible] the verdict has been [illegible] the most popular remedy for the [illegible] in this or any other country. [illegible] and continues to increase in popularity [illegible] simply because the well [illegible] can not do without it. The dyspeptic [illegible] has only help the victims of [illegible] dysentery [illegible] the sufferer [illegible] one bottle [illegible] he gets another. Both sexes of all ages [illegible] regard it as the most wonderful medicine [illegible] Hence the enormous demand [illegible] by Druggists, Liquor Dealers and Grocers.
REDINGTON & CO., Agents,
409 & 411 Clay St.,
August 9, 1861. 6daw [illegible] San Francisco.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department for distinguished [illegible] and they compete with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Dr. [illegible] is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philanthropists of the age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully [illegible] in this country; as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary [illegible] degree. Selecting this as his field, [illegible] although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has lent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the [illegible] in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and [illegible] portrait and biography are published as matter of interest [illegible] their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's office is at his Medical and Surgical Institute in Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, [illegible] opposite the [illegible] Mail Steamship Company's San Francisco. We ask particular attention of the [illegible] to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time [illegible] can get [illegible] in their letters and they will get immediate attention [illegible] Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D. San Francisco, Cal. june26daw ly

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON
FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE
COMPANY.
ESTABLISHED 1836.

Cash Capital & Reserved Fund	**$6,000,000.**
Invested in the United States	**$850,000.**
Daily Revenue	**$7,500.**

Stockholders personally responsible for all engagements of the Company.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Agents [illegible] of the above Company, are now prepared to insure Buildings, Brick Buildings, [illegible] [illegible] in the same [illegible] against loss or damage by fire.
The [illegible] standing of this Company, and the reputation it has [illegible] promptly settling all losses sustained, will be a sufficient guarantee.
Those wishing to effect Insurance will be supplied with all [illegible] necessary papers and information on application to
LADD, REED & CO.,
Portland, Aug [illegible] 1861 [illegible] Front street.

YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
New Steamboat Landing.
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.

Board per week, [illegible] $8 00. Single Meals [illegible] 25 cts.

TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find this [illegible] Good House.
The table is [illegible] as well [illegible] any [illegible] in Oregon.
An excellent STABLE [illegible]

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH WHOLE- sale or Retail, Dufur's Premium Cheese.
For sale only at [illegible] R. PITTOCK & CO'S,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
Portland, Aug. [illegible] 1861 [illegible]

LESSONS IN MUSIC!

A. J. RUTGES OFFERS HIS SER- vices to the citizens of Portland as a MUSICAL INSTRUCTOR.
Instructions given upon the Piano and Me- lodeon. Also, in Vocal Music.

Terms [illegible] **$8 50 per month.**

Two Lessons per week.
Address Box [illegible] Portland Post Office.
REFERENCES.
Oregon City—W. C. Dement, A. H. Hedges, R. Jennings, W. P. Burns.
Portland—A. D. Fitch, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, C. L. Carry. [illegible]

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building nearly [illegible] old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

100 KEGS PARKER MILL AND OLD COLONY Nails. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

125 KEGS E. B. SYRUP, just arrived per bark *Almatia*, and for sale low, by HARKER BROTHERS.
jy30dtf

200 BOXES COLGATE AND FAMILY SOAP Just received per bark *Falkinburg* and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

FOR [illegible]!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF, Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY, Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE, Commander,
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.	
Animals from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug. 25, 1861. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
[illegible] PITTOCK. TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

[illegible] and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1 tfd

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*[illegible] COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee
No. 100 Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861. tf

NEZ PERCES GOLD MINES!

[illegible] & CO.,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
—AND—
DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE
DALLES, OGN., AND LEWISTON, W. T.,
the Head of Steamboat Navigation, at the Junction of Snake River and Clearwater.

EVERY VARIETY OF GOODS SUITED TO THE MIN- ing Trade kept constantly on hand.
Goods shipped to our care at Lewiston will be carefully stored and promptly forwarded to the Mines.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON- stantly on hand and for sale.
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce [illegible] jun17tf

For the Mines!

PARTIES WISHING TO SHIP FREIGHT TO THE Mines of **Colville** will do well to call upon
O. HUMASON & CO.,
At the DALLES, or OLD FORT WALLA WALLA, who are prepared with
Extensive Means of Transportation
to meet all demands that may be made on them.
Goods [illegible] to our care at Dalles, or Old Fort Walla Walla will be promptly forwarded at the lowest rates.
Dalles, [illegible] 1861. dawtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
[illegible] LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 7, 1861. B. F. SMITH

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 KEGS EXTRA GOLDEN SYRUP. Just received per bark *Jane A. Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 HF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES Just received and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.
June [illegible]

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!!

HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—SELECTED—
Expressly for the Present Season,
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style Delaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets!

High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquitare Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS,
3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

BY OLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS
Laugene French Doeskin Pants,
Lyons Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway Style of Business Suits
Paris Style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats
Harris Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests.
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Josephs,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck.

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
50 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar.

All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!!
TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!
NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT SALES!
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES!
HARKER BROTHERS.
Portland, May 16, 1861. dy

Letter of Senator Nesmith

While Senator Nesmith was in San Francisco, he was addressed by the Chairman of the State Democratic Central Committee, D. D. Colton, for an expression of his views in regard to the duty of the loyal democrats of California at this juncture. Senator Nesmith responded in an able letter, in which he said

In the loyal Eastern States, with reference to the present war, party organizations are totally obliterated, and the only political distinctions now known are between those who are for the preservation of the Union, and those who are for its destruction. The former leaders of the two great opposing parties in the North have ceased their political strife, and have united as one man for the defense of their common country. Cass, Dickinson, Butler, and a host of others, with their brave followers, forget that they were Democrats in a partisan sense, Lincoln, Scott, Seward, and even Greeley, seem to have forgotten that they have been Republicans. All parties and creeds have joined heart and hand to put down treason and rebellion, and support and maintain our glorious Government. If need be, to preserve California loyal to the Union, and avert the possibility of danger from the designs of traitors, the Union-loving men of California should unite upon some terms and present a solid phalanx against the schemes of the wicked conspirators, who are plotting against your peace. Mutual concessions might be made for both parties, of principles which, unless we secure our Government, can never be brought in issue. Much depends on the loyal citizens of California, and much is expected from them by their loyal brethren in the Atlantic States. It is expected of them that they will preserve the fidelity of the Pacific States and Territories to the Union, at every hazard and under all circumstances."

Low Prices.—The abundant crops in Illinois have brought down the prices of produce to a very low figure:

"The price of wheat ranges from 40 to 50c, but no one is offering cash, there being no market abroad. Oats sell for 12½c. per bushel and corn 12½c. A farmer recently took 1[illegible] bushels of corn to market and sold it for $1. Hay about $[illegible] per ton—it has been offered for $4. White beans, 50c per bushel. Green apples are 50c. per bushel, and dried apples $1. Early potatoes have been selling at 50c., hams 7c per lb., side meat 7c, shoulders 6½c. Flour is $2 50 per hundred pounds; meal 25c per bushel, butter 8 to 10c.—it has sold at 5 and 6c.

These are the prices in Schuyler County—a rich agricultural County, situate on the west side of the Illinois river.

Col. Baker.—The Illinois *State Journal*, in speaking of this gentleman in connection with the army, says:

"Col. Baker, formerly of this State, but now of Oregon, is too well known as a military man to need a word from us. He proved himself a good commander and a brave soldier in the war with Mexico, and the people of Illinois, California and Oregon will rejoice in his appointment to the command of a brigade. It will be remembered that when the gallant Shields was disabled on the plains of Mexico, Baker took the command and led our brave troops to victory. He enjoyed their confidence to an unusual degree, and will ere long give new proofs of his valor and military skill."

General Wool and Fortress Monroe.—The Washington correspondent of the New York *Herald* says: "I am satisfied that Brevet Major General Wool has been ordered to take command at Fortress Monroe, to supersede General Butler. The latter being a full Major-General, cannot honorably do otherwise than resign, as he will doubtless do. The public sentiment in favor of putting General Wool in command of a column has induced the Government to take this step, the argument being that there was no other place than Fortress Monroe where he could be profitably employed."

PIONEER ASSAY OFFICE!

G. Collier Robbins

WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THE BUSINESS of Melting, Refining and Assaying Gold and Ores of every description.

He guarantees the correctness of his assays, and binds himself to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.

Returns made in from six to twelve hours in Bars or Coin. Specimens of Quartz assayed and valued.

Terms for assaying, the same as in San Francisco.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS

Portland, June 17, 1861 6tf

American Watches!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED direct from the manufactory, at

WALTHAM, MASS.,

fine assortment of the

New Style 3-4 Plate Watches,

These Movements were CASED TO ORDER, EXPRESSLY FOR MY TRADE, and have

My Name Stamped upon the Case,

and I recommend them to any one who wants an

ACCURATE TIME-KEEPER.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
feb23tf Watch Maker

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

All Indorsed Orders

WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY OFfice. W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer of Multnomah County.

Portland, 12th July, 1861. dtf

SEINE AND DRIFT TWINE.
For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

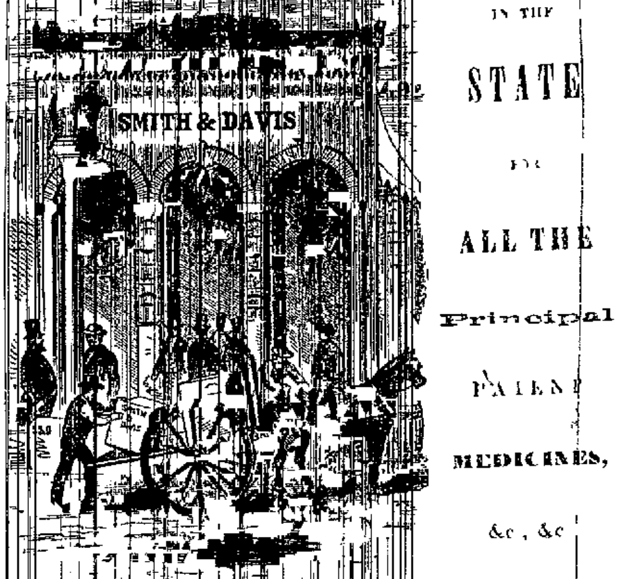
100 BOXES ADAMANTINE CANDLES, Just received per bark [illegible] and for sale by [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS
IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.



AGENTS
IN THE
STATE
FOR
ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES,
&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

all[illegible], and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

july9d3m

JOHN C. BUTTERWORTH'S

CELEBRATED

CHEMICAL SOFT SOAP!

THE CHEAPEST, MOST ECONOMICAL AND LABOR saving Soap ever discovered.

PATENTED OCTOBER, 1860.

This Soap recommends itself for the following reasons: It is not only the best soap in use for the wash-tub and the toilet, but it is far the cheapest, washings be[illegible] with half the labor required by other soaps. It removes all pitch, tar and grease from woolen and cotton goods, [illegible] the great desideratum of the age.

Put up in five and ten [illegible] and cans. Each can warranted to make sixty and one hundred and twenty pounds respectively.

Full directions for making accompany each can.

"This soap will work its way into every Laundry, Bath room and Kitchen in the United States."—*Providence Journal.*

"No family should be without Butterworth's Chemical Soap, as it is not only the best but the cheapest soap in use."—*Boston Journal.*

J. SEAMAN & CO., San Francisco,
Agents for the Pacific Coast.

For sale in Portland by D. F. HARRINGTON,
First street.

April 1 dawtf

Commission and Purchasing

AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over [illegible] years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the [illegible] of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here, through the agency of a reliable party, [illegible] be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either of the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute them on commission satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

W. & T. C[illegible] & Co., San Francisco
J. H. Coghill & Co.
C. Langley, Druggist
Flint, Peabody & Co.
Ira P. Rankin
Ross, Dempster & Co.
J. Anthony & Co., Union Office, Sacramento City.

And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

J. H. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
[illegible] Washington Street, [illegible]
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Better than any Other

Guaranteed to be

CHALLENGE
YEAST
POWDER

Yeast Powder.

For sale to the trade, only by J. C. WINANS,
june9d3m [illegible] California street, San Francisco.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute.

SACRAMENTO STREET BELOW MONTGOMERY,
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of [illegible] Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs, such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruption upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, how long standing, [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing so [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of Self Abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifty-five years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Skill!

Below are published the certificates of three of the sufferers from the [illegible] of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude [illegible] their means and remedial agent, and that [illegible] authenticated by a Notary Public [illegible] [illegible] their publication [illegible] their permanent [illegible] the attention of all [illegible].

Certificate.—The undersigned, desiring [illegible] those who may be unfortunately afflicted [illegible] where a permanent relief [illegible] [illegible], feels it his duty to thus publicly [illegible] gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the recovery of his health. Borne down by the symptoms incident to the vicious practices of the passion in youth, depressed in body and [illegible] [illegible] even the most trifling duty [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] life, I sought the advice of [illegible] who at first regarded my disease as of [illegible] importance—but alas! after a few weeks, and in [illegible] months of their treatment, I found, to my [illegible] horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms [illegible] more alarming in their torture; and being told by [illegible] my disease being principally confined to the body [illegible] would be of little consequence, I despaired of [illegible] health, strength and energy; and as a last resort, with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay [illegible] my case, prescribed some medicines [illegible] instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict obedience to his directions and advice, my head became clear, [illegible] the constant pain in my back and [illegible] weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction [illegible] [illegible] the slightest alarm or excitement, the [illegible] and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of [illegible] [illegible] the incapability to study, and want of [illegible] [illegible] exciting, and at times pleasurable, [illegible] followed by involuntary discharges, have [illegible] period [illegible] [illegible] months after having [illegible] [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life [illegible] [illegible] time [illegible] I contemplated to end my [illegible] [illegible]. With the view to guard the unfortunate [illegible] [illegible] incompetent quacks, I deem it [illegible] [illegible] testimony to the merit and skill of [illegible] [illegible] advice being assured by my own experience [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will be [illegible].

B. F. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco.
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April, A. D. 1856. Signed JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary [illegible]
[L. S.]

Marysville, June [illegible]

Dr. L. J. Czapkay, San Francisco—Sir: I have [illegible] lost of your medicine, and do not think I shall [illegible] more, as I feel very well, except that I have [illegible] [illegible] strength yet, but soon will with the [illegible]. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since [illegible] [illegible] with my institution as [illegible] [illegible] and never thought you would be able [illegible] perfectly, but thought you might be able to [illegible] [illegible] ease the pain in my back and head, and [illegible] [illegible] so that I would not get excited and [illegible] everything. Now that you know what I expected, [illegible] [illegible] satisfaction at my complete recovery, [illegible] symptoms and the removal of those sores and [illegible] my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] [illegible] of those emissions, which you said were the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you, [illegible] greatest my joy or my surprise, for except [illegible] [illegible] my strength, I feel as well as any man [illegible].

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] [illegible] myself cheaply cured. If you think [illegible] benefited you, you may put this letter in the [illegible] [illegible] me gratefully yours, THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

Certificate.—Prompted by an honest desire [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] [illegible] mendation not only as an act of scientific skill [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago, I sudden[illegible] causes unknown to me was seized with a [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the [illegible] quent upon a thorough medical treatment, and [illegible] agement which I met with on attempting [illegible] such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the [illegible] physician. I was frequently while in pursuit of [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the slightest [illegible] and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] miseries of my life and soon learned to look [illegible] would render assistance or shelter me from [illegible] mies who sought to prolong the existence of my [illegible]. While in this state, and having, previous to [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and, by [illegible] upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my [illegible] and of my inability to reward him for his services [illegible] of which, however, he at once undertook my [illegible] the blessing of God, I was once more restored [illegible] health. Unable to reward him for the boon which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] but expressions of my indebtedness [illegible] due to my [illegible] and all afflicted, to [illegible] the notice that [illegible] [illegible] medical advice may be [illegible] [illegible] confidence can be placed.

NEVER YA[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.
[illegible] sworn to before me, this 1st day of Aug[illegible]
[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, [illegible]

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and [illegible] tute is on Sacramento [illegible] st., below Montgomery [illegible] Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San F[illegible]. [illegible] offers free consultation, and asks no remu[illegible] he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. [illegible]

SPERMATORRHEA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, debility [illegible] [illegible], low spirits, weakness of the back, indisposition and incapability for labor [illegible] ness of apprehension, loss of memory, and [illegible] love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, [illegible] involuntary discharges, pains in the side, [illegible] [illegible], pimples on the face, sexual or other infi[illegible] are cured by the justly celebrated physician Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing [illegible] (unknown to others,) and hence the great [illegible].

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.
Address, L. J. CZAPK[illegible]

Phoenix Work

LABOR OMNIA VINCIT
PHOENIX

JONATHAN KITTREDGE,

MANUFACTURER OF FIRE PROOF DOOR[illegible] [illegible] for Bank Vaults, Prison Cells, Railings, [illegible] Balconies, Bolts, Bridge Work, and all kinds of [illegible] Work.

A large assortment of second hand Doors, [illegible] constantly on hand, and for sale at very low rates.

All orders promptly attended to.
No. 708 Battery street, near Pacific, SAN FRAN[illegible]
ar16dtm

DAY AND BOARDING SCHO[illegible]

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Chari[illegible]

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER A[illegible] num

Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter
Junior Department
Senior Department

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. [illegible] winter, [illegible] P. M. in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdraw[illegible] before the expiration of the term, unless in case [illegible]

Portland, Feb. 23, 1861. dtf

Removal of [illegible]

Commercial Colle[illegible]

MR. C. A. SEARS HAVING TRANSFERR[illegible] on the

CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL

over ROSS & McKINNEY'S store, will [illegible] instructions in WRITING, DRAWING, [illegible] ARITHMETIC, &c., at that place, on [illegible] School hours from 7 to 4, and from 7 to [illegible] Private Instruction given if required.

Books of Account posted, and completed [illegible] [illegible] Marriage and Visiting Cards [illegible]

VOL.

The D

HENR
Publi

CAR
ATTORNEYS
Soli

E. W. MCGRA
missioner o

E.
ATTORNEY
Office in
Front street, betw
May 7th, 1861 d

W
PHYSIC
Office on Fron
july 2f

BUCHT
PHOTOG
FIRST ST

Blacksm
MAR

Shoe
Plow

Patron
KEEP THE

W

STARR'S

RAND
FIRST STREET,

Music and

OREGON
Watches,

BUCHTE
Ph